

**Gulf of Mexico Pilot Prediction Project**  
**(GOMEX-PPP)**  
**RPSEA-TAC, SAN RAMON, CA**  
**19 OCT 10**

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Portland, Oregon

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Cort Cooper, Chevron, Co-PI

Dave Driver, BP America, Co-PI

Sponsor: RPSEA; Cost Share: CASE, Chevron, & BP America

Duration: 30 mos; Total Funding: \$1.56M; Start: 10 MAR 10

# GULF OF MEXICO – PILOT PREDICTION PROJECT (FRAMEWORK)

- SOCIETAL MOTIVATIONS
  - OFFSHORE INDUSTRIES NEED CURRENT FORECASTS FOR SAFETY & EFFICIENCY
  - ENVIRONMENTAL & EMERGENCY MANAGERS (IOOS: GCOOS & SECOORA) NEED CURRENT FORECASTS TO UNDERPIN ECOLOGICAL FORECASTS
  - NAVY & NOAA NEED CURRENT FORECASTS TO SUPPORT MANDATED MISSIONS
- TECHNICAL DELIVERABLES
  - EVALUATION OF MULTIPLE DATA-ASSIMILATIVE CIRCULATION MODELS
  - DEMONSTRATION OF PROTOTYPE MESOSCALE OCEAN PREDICTION SYSTEMS
  - RECOMMENDATION OF A CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS (CONOPS)
- APPROACH
  - PHASES
  - EXPERIMENTS
  - PARTICIPANTS

# PHASES

- FIRST (18 MOS.), RUN & EVALUATE FORECAST EXPERIMENTS; SELECT “BEST” PATH TO OPERATIONAL SYSTEM: SINGLE MODEL VICE ENSEMBLE OF MODELS?
- SECOND (12 MOS.), RUN PROTOYPE OPERATIONAL SYSTEM IN REAL-TIME; OBTAIN USER/STAKEHOLDER BUY-IN
- THROUGHOUT, DEVELOP CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS (CONOPS) TO FOSTER TRANSITION FROM R&D TO OPERATIONS

# STATUS OF TASKS

<u>TASK</u>	<u>COST</u>	<u>SKED</u>	<u>DELIVERABLES</u>
1. PMP & "KICK-OFF" MTG	\$30K	AUG 10	RPT
2. ASSESS TECH STATUS	\$10K	AUG 10	RPT
3. PLAN TECH TRSFR	\$10K	AUG 10	RPT
4. ROUTINE RPTS	\$100K	OCT 10	RPTS
5. IDENTIFY USER NEEDS	\$50K	NOV 10	RPT
6. SELECT MODEL (S)	\$746K	SEP 11	RPT & MSS
7. DEMO OPNL FCSTS	\$300K	END PHASE II	DEMO, RPT, & MSS
8. FINALIZE MODELING SYS & TECH TRSFR	\$314	END PHASE II	RPT
	<b><u>TOTAL</u></b>		
	<b><u>\$1,560K</u></b>		

# **EXPERIMENTAL PLAN;** **I.E., ESTABLISH MODEL TESTBED**

- FOCAL PHENOMENA:
  - LOOP CURRENT, EDDY-SHEDDING, FRONTAL EDDIES
  - TROPICAL CYCLONE RESPONSE
  - PARTICLE TRAJECTORIES (SPILL DISPERSION)
- FOCAL PERIOD: 2009 & 2010  
(USE BOEM (x-MMS) & OTHER DATA ARRAYS)
- SKILL ASSESSMENT METRICS
  - BASIC DYNAMICS (e.g., EDDY-SHEDDING)
  - RIG IMPACT RISK (LCE CPA)
  - IMPACT OF DOWNSCALING ON SHELF MODELS

## **R&D PARTICIPANTS** **(SUB-CONTRACTORS & CONTRACTOR)**

- DONG-SHAN KO, NAVAL RES. LAB (NCOM)
- LEO OEY, PRINCETON U. (POM)
- RUOYING HE, NCSU (ROMS)
- YI CHAO, JPL & UCLA (ROMS & 3DVAR)
- MATT HOWARD, STEVE DiMARCO, & ANN JOCHENS, TAMU (DATA MGMT & ANALYSIS)
- CHRIS MOOERS & ED ZARON, PSU

# FEDERAL OPERATIONAL PARTNERS

- FRANK BUB, NAVAL OCEAN. OFFICE (NCOM)  
{ PLUS JOHN HARDING, NORTHERN GULF INSTITUTE/MSU & JERRY WIGGERT, USM }
- HENDRIK TOLMAN & AVICHAL MEHRA, NOAA/NWS/NCEP (HYCOM)
- RICH PATCHEN, NOAA/NOS/CSDL (POM)

# **PROJECT INTEGRATING** **ACTIVITIES**

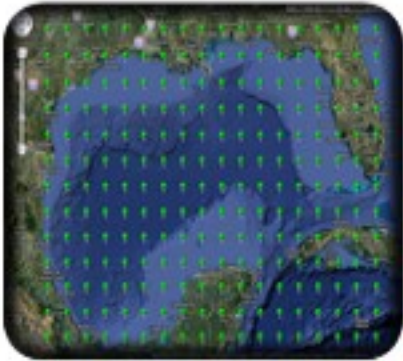
- CONSTRUCTION OF GOMEX-PPP WEBSITE
- PARTICIPATION IN MULTI-MODEL GOMEX OCEAN PREDICTION EXPERIMENTS
- COLLECTIVE SKILL ASSESSMENT OF MODEL PERFORMANCE IN THE EXPERIMENTS
- CONTRIBUTIONS TO MULTI-AUTHORED PEER-REVIEWED MSS
- PARTICIPATION IN OUTREACH, ETC. WORKSHOPS



**MATT HOWARD, STEVE DIMARCO,**  
**&**  
**ANN JOCHENS, TAMU**

DATA MANAGEMENT, MODEL SKILL  
ASSESSMENT, & GCOOS LIAISON

# TAMU Provides Modeling Resources



Mean Temp &  
Salinity Profile  
(GDEM V3)



Temp &  
Salinity Profile  
(WOA 05)



Temp &  
Salinity Profile  
(with SSHA)

Naval Research Laboratory's Generalized Digital Environment  
Model (GDEM V3.0)

National Ocean Data Center's World Ocean Atlas Data Base (2005)  
Climatologies

Dynalysis of Princeton's Synthesized Temperature and Salinity  
Profiles from SSHA

# Deepwater Horizon Data

## NODC Support for the Deepwater Horizon Incident

Directory view and OPeNDAP or THREDDS (TDS) views of data submitted to NODC in support of the Deepwater Horizon Incident

Archived Deepwater Horizon Data

Ocean Archive System

Climatology Products

Ocean Currents Data

Satellite Data

Ocean Profile Data  
Aircraft, Floats, Gliders, Ships and more

Coastal Ecosystem Maps

Resources on Oil Spills, Response, and Restoration

A Selected Bibliography

### Aircraft and Unidentified-Platform Data : Deepwater Horizon Support

Ocean Profile Data Page | Deepwater Horizon Support Page

#### Airborne eXpendable BathyThermograph (AXBT) Observations

AXBT data and plots are available from two NOAA aircraft. The location of AXBT deployments (circles) for each mission are shown on the map below. For more information about the collection of these data see the inventory files below.

**NOAA42** collected 15 profiles of salinity and 297 profiles of temperature (312 total) using 272 AXBT's and 25 ACCTD's from May 8 - July 24, 2010: [Plots](#), [CSV](#), [NetCDF](#), [GTSP](#), [ASCII](#), [Inventory](#), [Google Earth](#), [Jms](#)

**NOAA49** collected 63 profiles of temperature using 63 AXBT's from May 19 - May 21, 2010: [Plots](#), [CSV](#), [NetCDF](#), [GTSP](#), [ASCII](#), [Inventory](#), [Google Earth](#), [Jms](#)

**What is an AXBT?** It's a water temperature probe, dropped from an aircraft, that measures the water temperature as it falls. The probe is designed to fall at a known rate, so that the depth of the probe can be inferred from the time lapsed from launch.

**What is a ACCTD?** An ocean instrument, dropped from an aircraft, that has a combination of a pressure sensor (measured pressure is converted to depth), a resistance temperature measurement device (usually a platinum thermometer), and a conductivity sensor used to estimate salinity.

#### Unidentified-Platforms Data

Included in these files are data from several vessels, including one aircraft survey. Several surveys were conducted and posted to the GTS as unidentified vessels, so all the call signs were set to "5010P".

**SWP** collected 91 profiles of salinity and 185 profiles of temperature (276 total) using 61 SWT's and 124 CTD's from April 22 - July 24, 2010: [Plots](#), [CSV](#), [NetCDF](#), [GTSP](#), [ASCII](#), [Inventory](#), [Google Earth](#), [Jms](#)

NOAA42 (Temperature & Salinity)

Interact with NOAA42 Google Map

NOAA49 (Temperature & Salinity)

Interact with NOAA49 Google Map

Unidentified-Platforms (Temperature & Salinity)

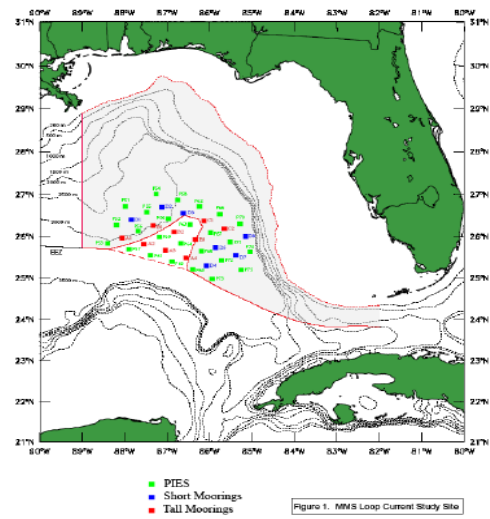
Interact with Unidentified-Platform Google Map

ERMA Datasets Included in the Public ERMA Website  
<http://www.geoplatform.gov/gulfresponse>  
 September 9th, 2010

**Deepwater Horizon Data Sets**  
 NOAA is currently serving over 800 data layers to the public ERMA site. Data sources include those generated through the Incident Command Structure, and several federal, state and local agencies. Below is a summarized list of data layers and frequency of updating. Currently, the public site is updated once daily.

- Updated daily when available**
- Shoreline Cleanup and Assessment Team (SCAT) results
  - Satellite interpretations for potential oil footprint
  - Field photos
  - Various spill related sampling data – seafood safety, EPA monitoring, Subsurface Monitoring analytical chemistry
  - Subsurface Monitoring Data
    - Subsurface Sample Stations
    - Cumulative Sample Stations for Science Cruises
    - Cumulative Location by Vessel
    - Provisional Response Data
    - Conductivity, Temperature and Depth Sampling
    - Oil Presence/Absence Monitoring
    - Sub Surface Monitoring Report
    - Daily Dissolved Oxygen
  - Wildlife Observations
  - Fisheries closures for federal and state waters
  - Research Cruise sample locations
  - Research, government and response ships tracking
  - Satellite - (NASA/ MODIS)
  - Shoreline Over flight imagery- (NOAA, EPA, NASA)
  - Navigational caution areas for mariners
  - Data Buoys- tides, water level, currents, ACPD data
  - Present environmental conditions – wind, wave, NEXRAD radar, HF radar, NWS warnings
  - Predicted Environmental Conditions- wind, wave, precipitation, Tropical weather forecasts

WWW.GEOPATFORM.GOV/GULFRESPONSE



GCOOS Gulf of Mexico Coastal Ocean Observing System

Home About us Data portal Maps

Start Point May June July August Last 10 days Last 7 days End point

48900	48900	All	All	All	All	All
48901	48901	48901	48901	48901	48901	48901
48902	48902	48902	48902	48902	48902	48902
48903	48903	48903	48903	48903	48903	48903
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48910	48910	48910	48910	48910	48910	48910

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# GOMEX-PPP.ORG

## GOMEX-PPP

*Gulf of Mexico 3-D Operational Ocean Forecast System Pilot Project*



[Home](#) [About](#) [Project Participants](#) [Models](#) [KickOff Meeting Presentations](#)

### Gulf of Mexico Pilot Prediction Project

Posted on September 6, 2010 by admin

GOMEX-PPP is a 2.5 year, \$1.56 M project to evaluate and demonstrate a computer modeling system for the operational prediction of the circulation of the Gulf of Mexico. The modeling system will be comprised of either a single superior computer model or a multi-model ensemble.

#### Project Partners

The participants in the project are modelers from Princeton University, North Carolina State University, Jet Propulsion Laboratory/University of California- Los Angeles, Naval Research Laboratory, Naval Oceanographic Office, National Ocean Service, and National Weather Service, plus data analysts from Texas A & M University and Portland State University.

#### Project Sponsorship

The project is sponsored by the Department of Energy via the Research Partnership to Secure Energy for America (RPSEA), a consortium of several dozen universities and energy companies, plus CASE-EJIP, a consortium of several offshore oil & gas companies. Chris Mooers of Department of Civil & Environmental Engineering Portland State University is the Principal Investigator.

*The project commenced in March 2010. The first phase ends in September 2011.*

#### Press Releases

Three press releases were prepared for three target audiences.  
[GOMEX-PPP press release for general interest media \(12 JUN 10\)](#)  
[GOMEX-PPP PR for ocean science peer newsletters, etc. \(16 JUN 10\)](#)  
[GOMEX-PPP PR for offshore oil & gas industry, etc. \(16 JUN 10\)](#)

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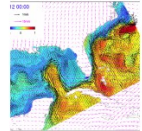
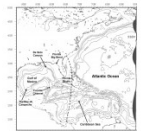
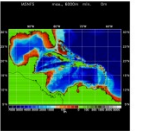
## Protected: KickOff Meeting Presentations

The GOMEX-PPP Kickoff meeting was held 12-14 May 2010 at the Crowne Plaza Houston North – Greenspoint.

[GOMEX-PPP Kick-off Meeting Agenda \(5 MAY 10\)](#)

### Presentations

[Achival Mehra](#)  
[Bob Leben](#)  
[Chris Mooers](#)  
[Cort Cooper](#)  
[Dong-Shan Ko](#)  
[Frank Bub](#)  
[Leo Oye](#)  
[Matthew Howard](#)  
[Peter Brickley](#)  
[Ruoying He](#)  
[Yi Chao](#)

Name	Ruoying He	Leo Oey	Dong S. Ko
Institution	NC State University	Princeton University	NRL
Model engine	ROMS	POM	NCOM
Specific name	SABGOM	PROFS	IASNFS
Website	<a href="#">SABGOM</a>	<a href="#">PROFS</a>	<a href="#">IASNFS</a>
Operational status	quasi-operational	quasi-operational	quasi-operational
Geographic domain	South Atlantic Bight and Gulf of Mexico	Western Atlantic/GOM/Caribbean	Western Atlantic/GOM/Caribbean
Horizontal grid Type/Resolution	curvilinear structured/5-km	Nested curvilinear/~10km&5km	Lat-Lon square grid/~6km
Vertical Grid Type/Resolution	terrain following/36 layers	sigma/26 levels	sigma-Z/41 levels
Surface condition	free-surface	free-surface	free-surface
External/Internal mode	10 sec/300 sec	15 sec/600 sec	na/300sec
Numerical integration scheme	third order predictor (Leap-Frog) and corrector (Adams-Molton) time-stepping	Leap-frog w/4th order pressure gradient scheme	Implicit free_surface/Like POM
Equations assumptions approximations	hydrostatic/Boussinesq/constancy/conserving	primitive eq/hydrostatic/Boussinesq	Same as POM
Graphics domain/grids			

## Project Participants

### Management

Chris Mooers (PSU), Cort Cooper (Chevron), Dave Driver

### Subcontractors

Yi Chao (UCLA/JPL), Ruoying He (NCSU), D.S. Ko, (NRL) Howard (TAMU), Steve DiMarco (TAMU), Ann Jochens (

### Other Modelers

Rich Patchen (NOS), Hendrik Tolman (NWS), Ed Zaron (Sergei Frolov (WX), Frank Bub (NAVO).

### Science Advisory Committee

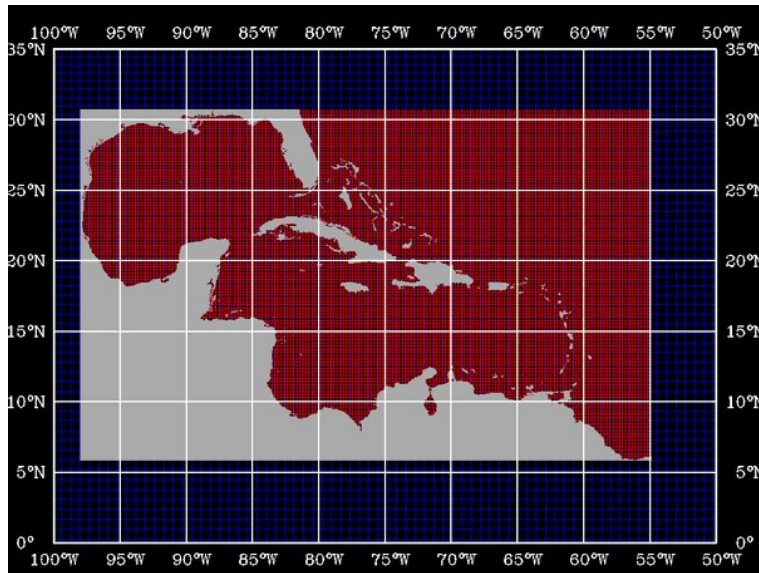
John Allen (OSU), Bill Schmitz (Harte Inst.), Bob Leben (U.Colorado), A. Lugo-Fernandez (MMS), Steve Payne (CNMOC), Gregg Jacobs (NRL), Buzz Martin (TGLO), Steve Anderson (Arete Associates), Peter Brinckley (Horizon Marine), Michael Vogel (Shell), Dave Peters (Conoco), Bob Weisberg (USF), John Harding (NGI), Frank Aikman (NOS)

**DONG-SHAN KO, NRL**

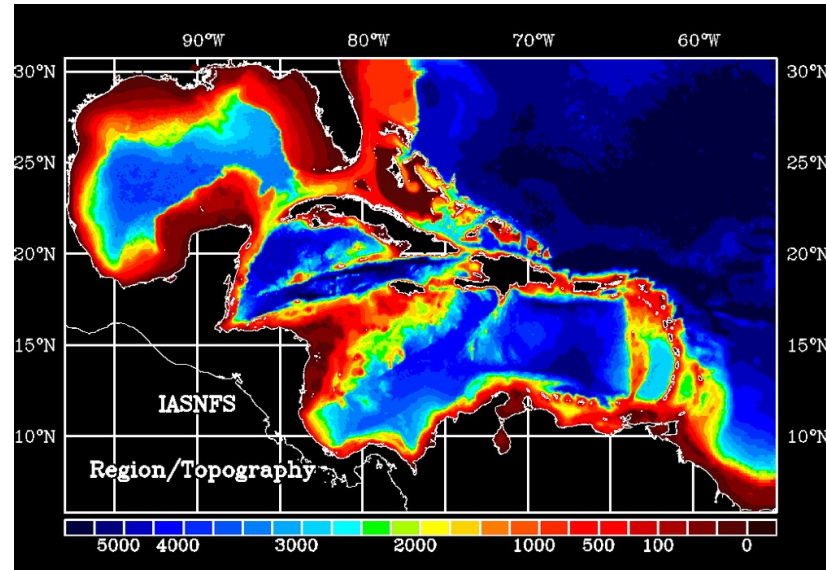
**IAS/NFS NCOM**

# IASNFS Model Grid and Topography

Model Grid

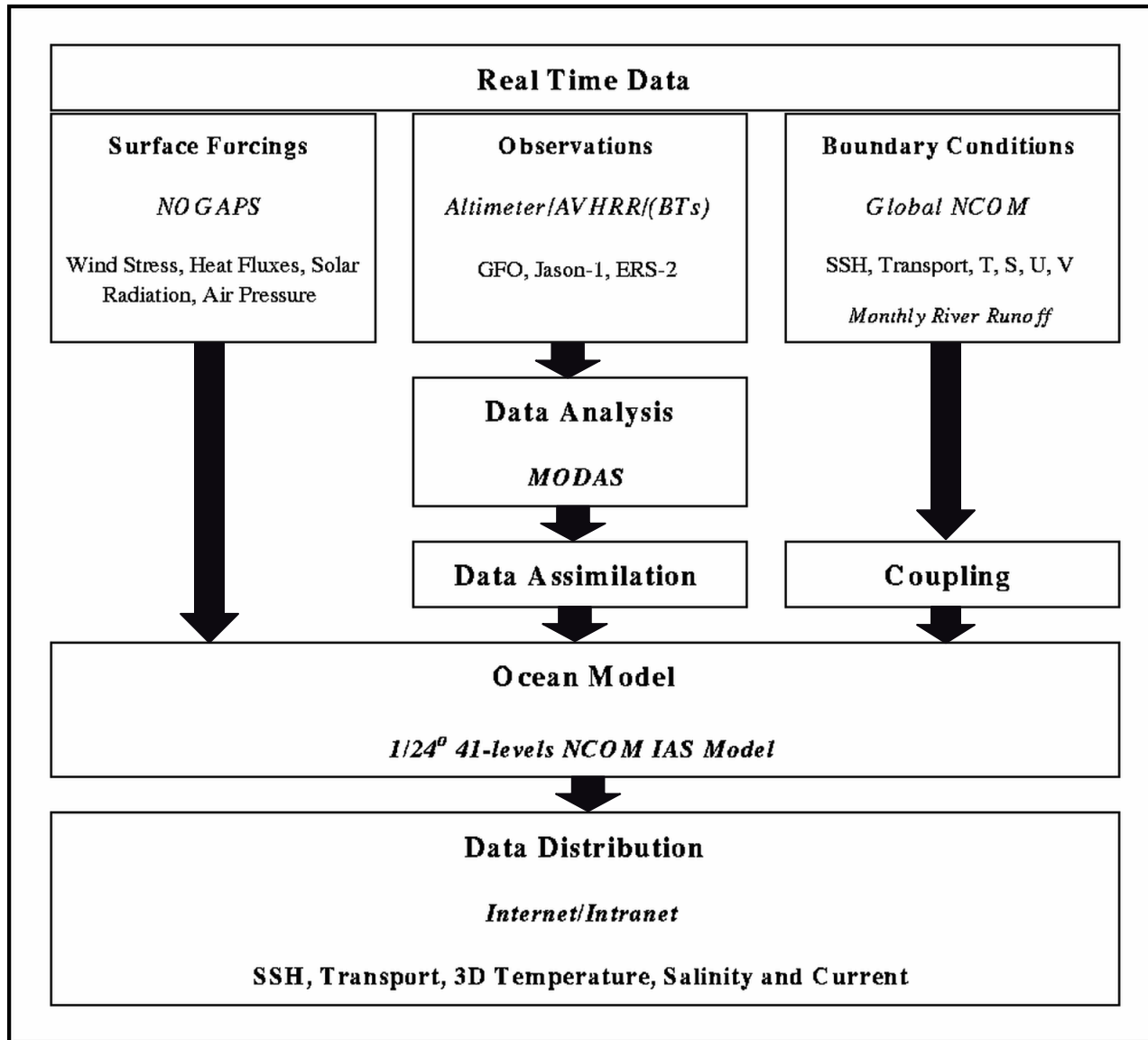


Model Topography  
from NRL DBDB2



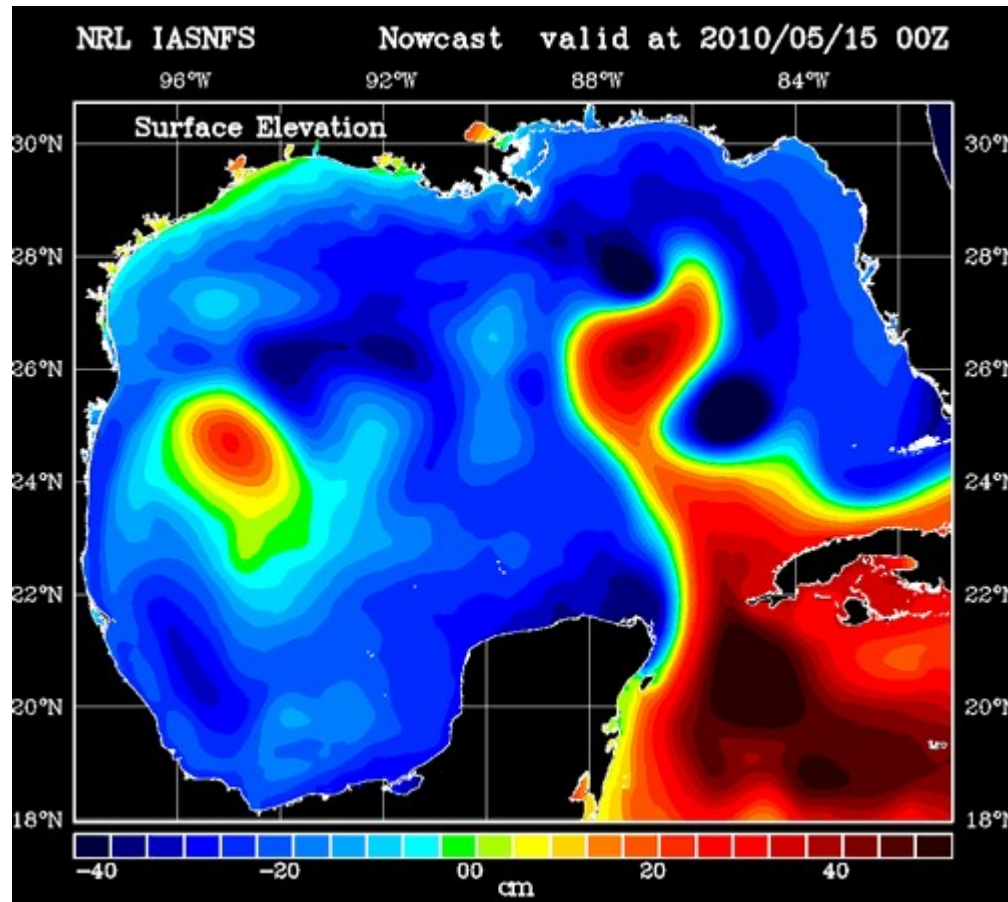
- Longitude : 98 W – 55 W; Latitude : 5 N – 31 N
- Horizontal Resolution : 1/24 Degree (~ 6 km)
- Vertical Resolution : 40 Layers (19 Layers on the shelf)
- Forced with NOGAPS Wind, Air Pressure and Heat Fluxes (Solar Radiation)
- Coupled to NRL Global NCOM
- Assimilation of Satellite Altimetry and MODIS SST/SSS
- 140 River Discharges

# NRL Nowcast/Forecast System (IASNFS)



# IASNFS Real-Time Prediction

## Sea Surface Elevation

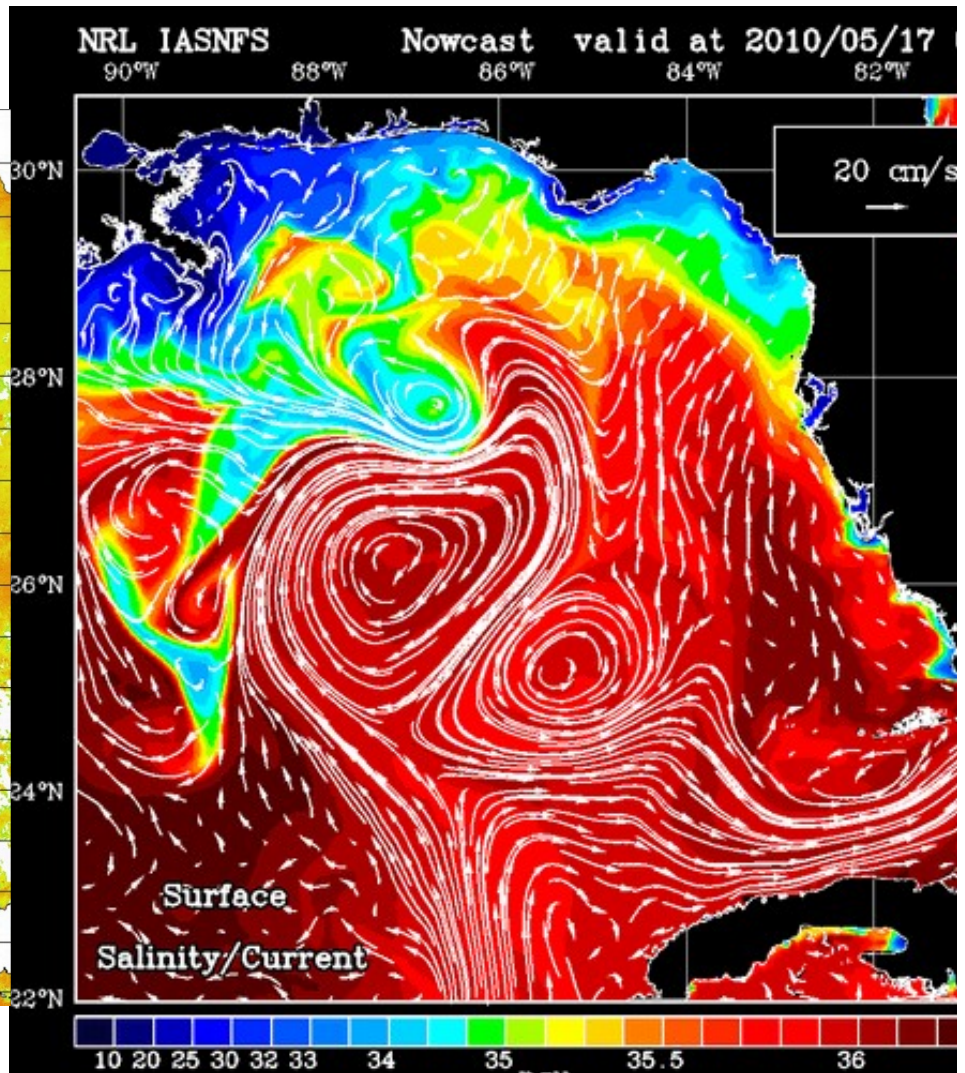
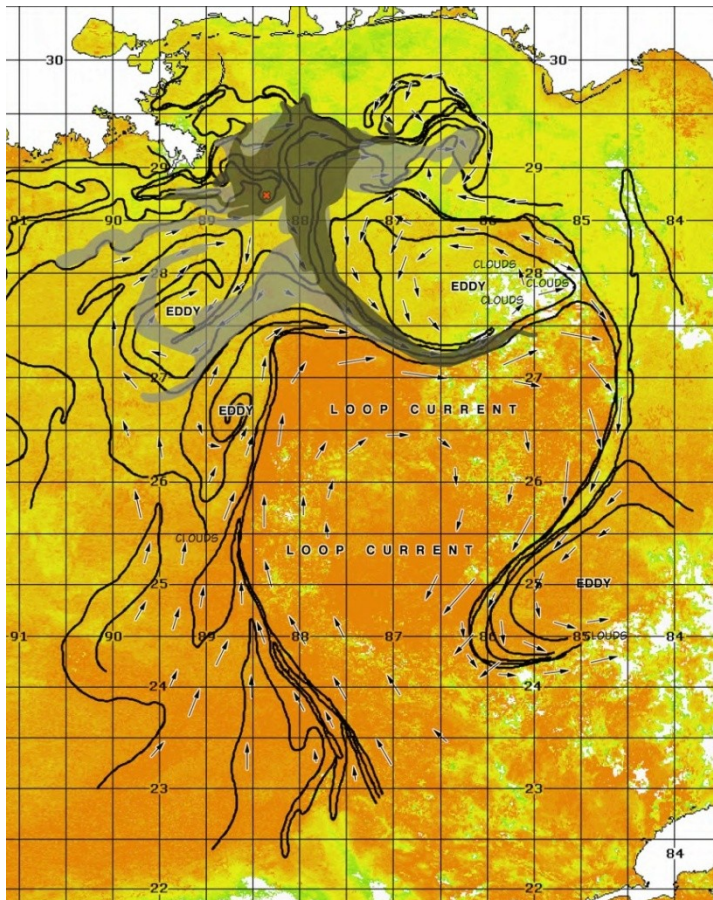




# IASNFS Real-Time Prediction

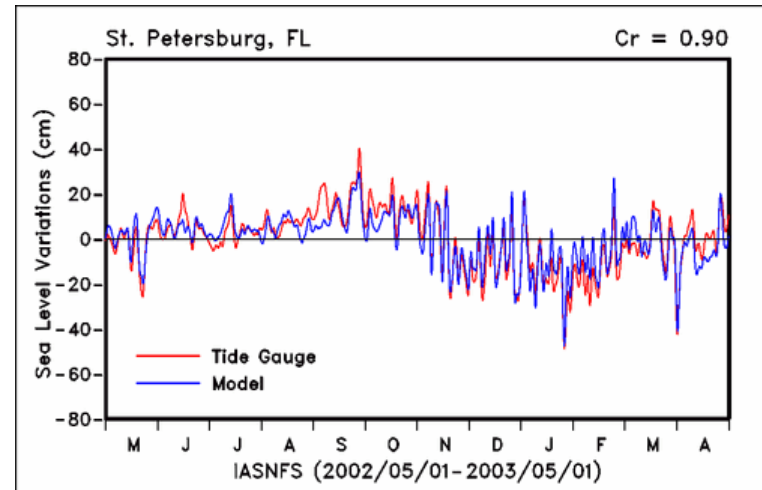
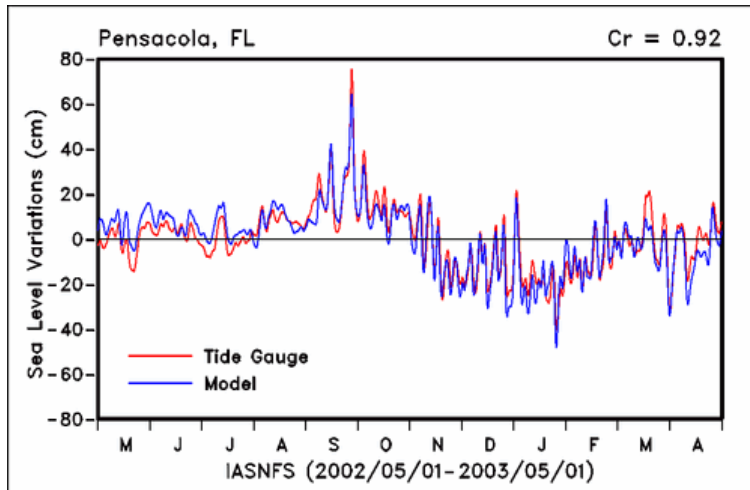
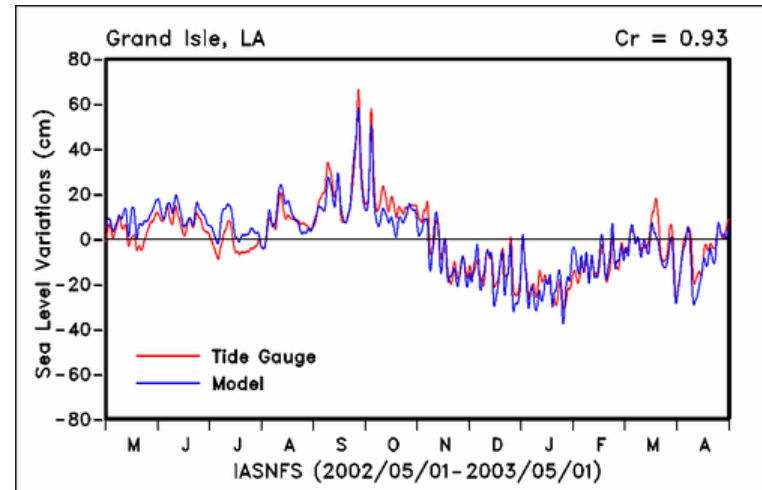
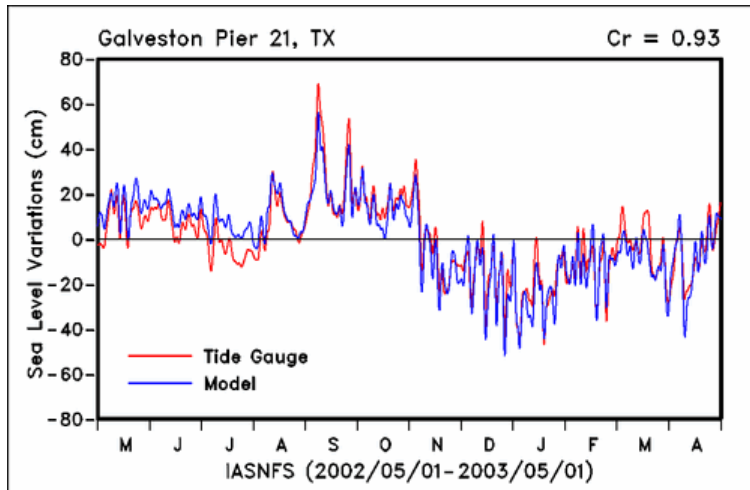
## Sea Surface Salinity/Current

Loop Current/Eddy frontal location  
based on satellite thermo image



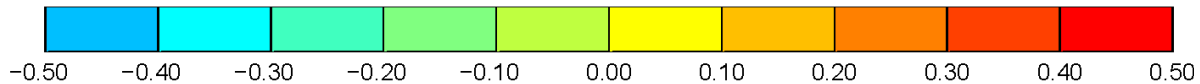
# Coastal Sea Level Variation

## vs. NOS Tide Gauge



**LEO OEY, PRINCETON**  
**UNIVERSITY**

**POM**



2010/06/19: SSHA(mean=-0.035m), U,V (k=1)

# Princeton Regional Ocean Forecast System

$\bar{0.1}$  m/s ( $>200$  m)  $\bar{10}^{-4}$  m<sup>2</sup>/s<sup>2</sup>

**U.S.A**

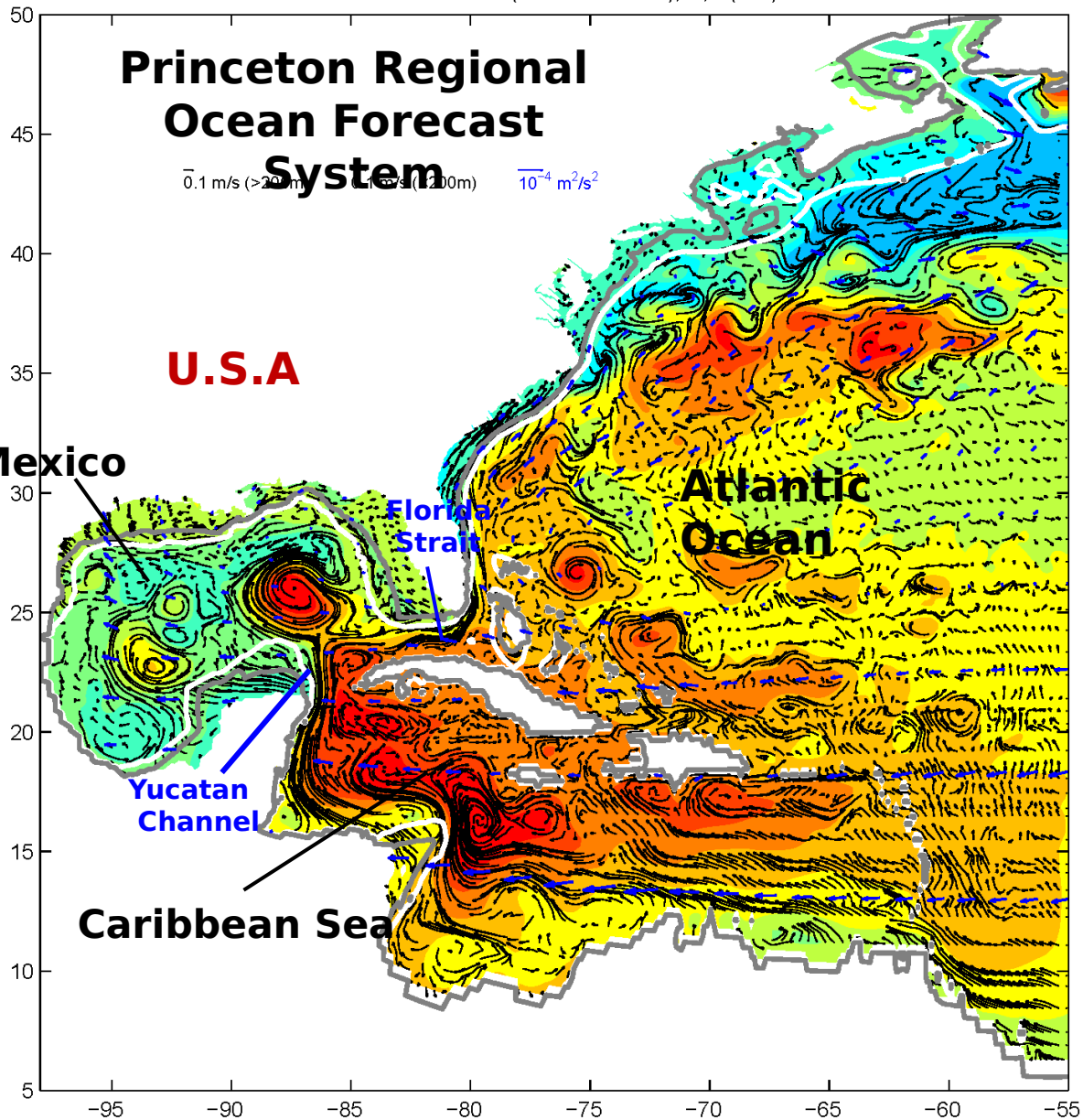
**Gulf of Mexico**

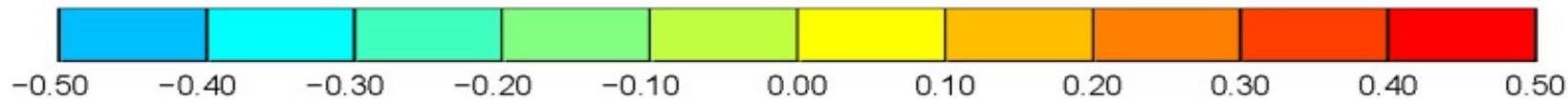
Florida  
Strait

**Atlantic  
Ocean**

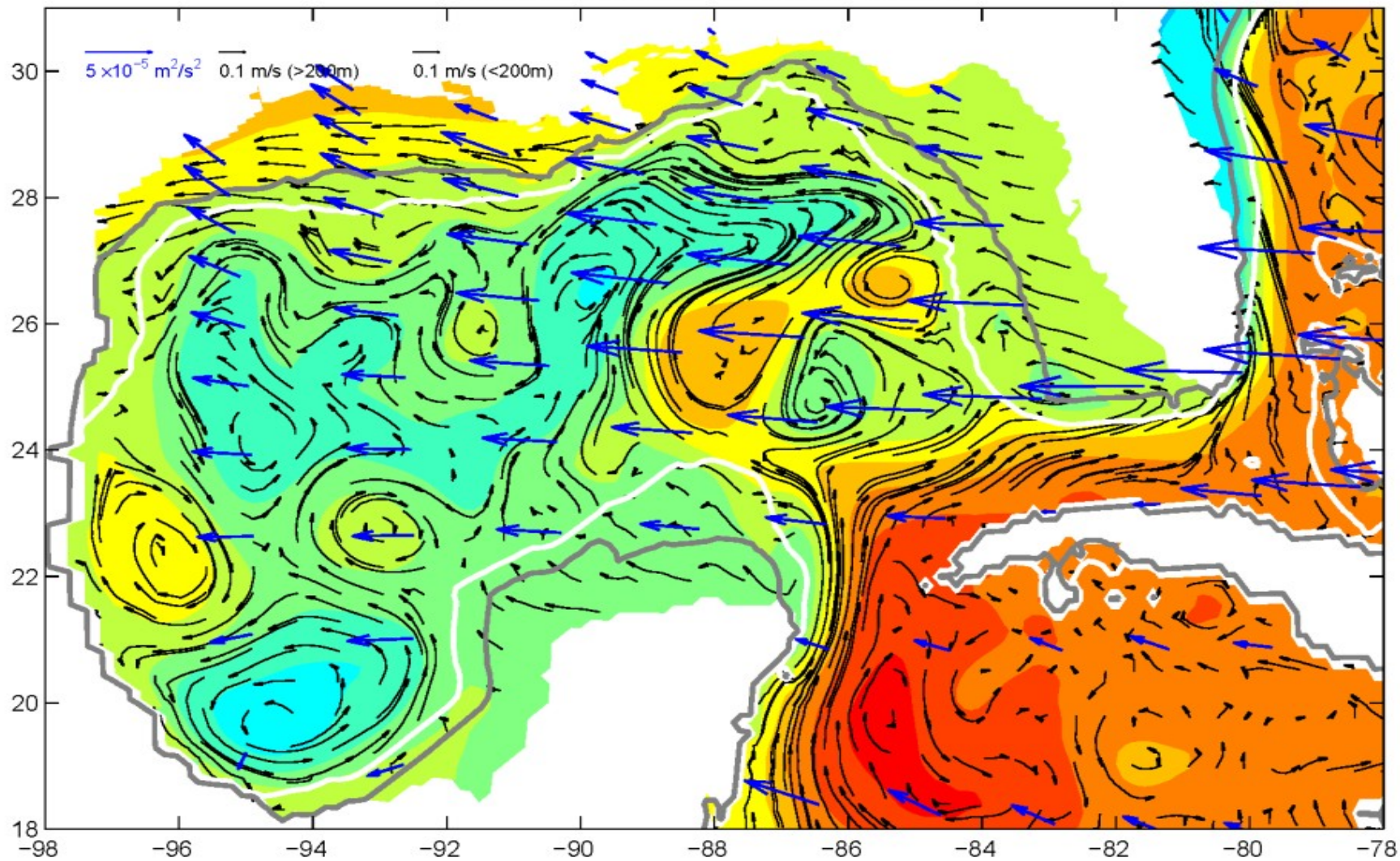
Yucatan  
Channel

**Caribbean Sea**

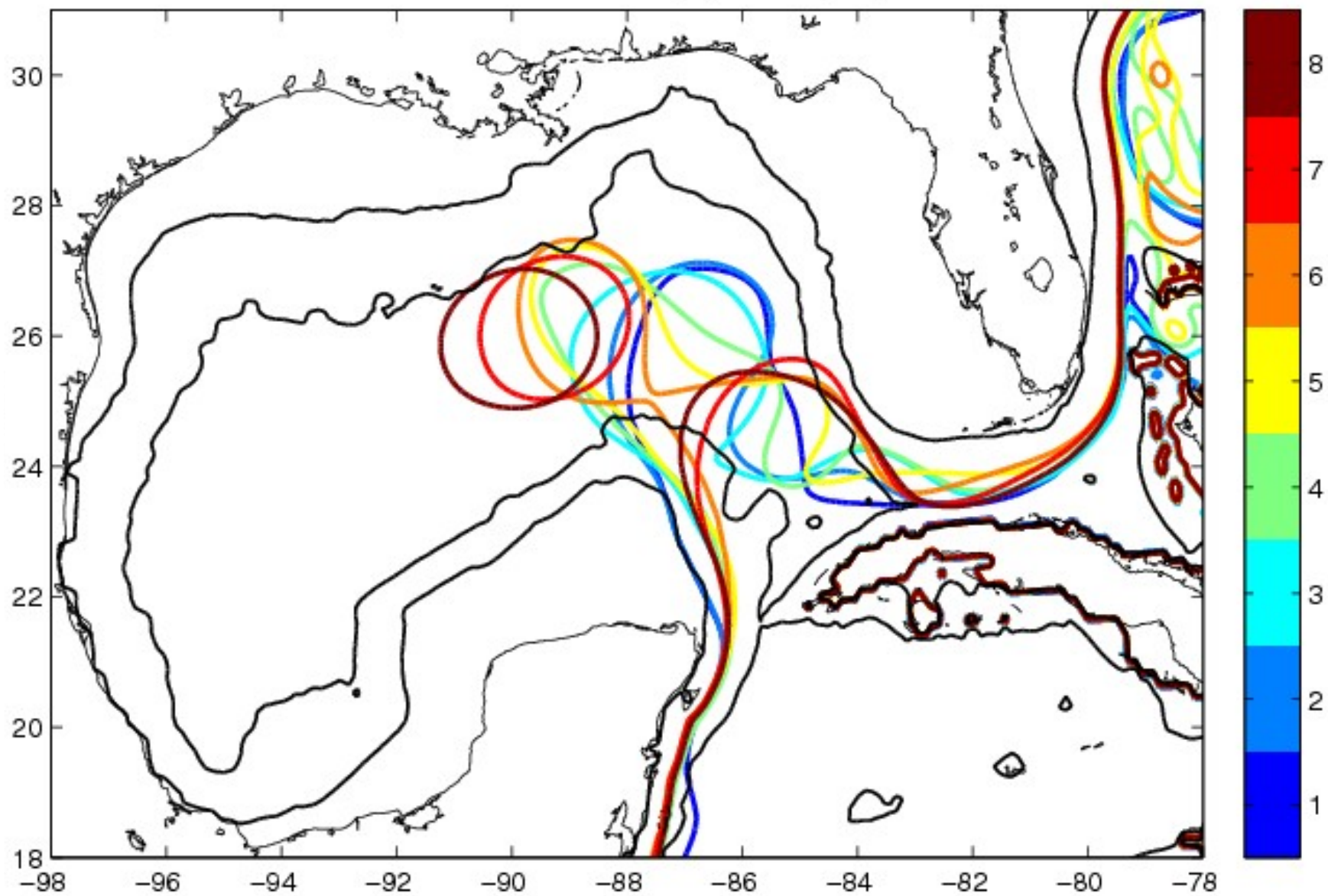




2010/07/25: SSHA(mean=-0.027m), U,V (k=1)



1988–2008 ensemble mean, Apr/21~Aug/17, EL



**RUOYING HE, NCSU**  
**&**  
**YI CHAO, JPL & UCLA**

**ROMS, DATA**  
**ASSIMILATION, &**  
**ENSEMBLE MODELING**

# SABGOM ROMS

Hyun and He (2010)

20040301 temperature



15

20

25

- 5-km spatial resolution, 36 terrain-following vertical layers
- Nested inside global data (SST & SSH) assimilative HYCOM model
- NCEP NAM surface forcing
- Major rivers and tides
- Mellor-Yamada 2.5 turbulence closure


38  
36  
34  
32  
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28  
26  
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22  
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18  
16



20100609 12:00

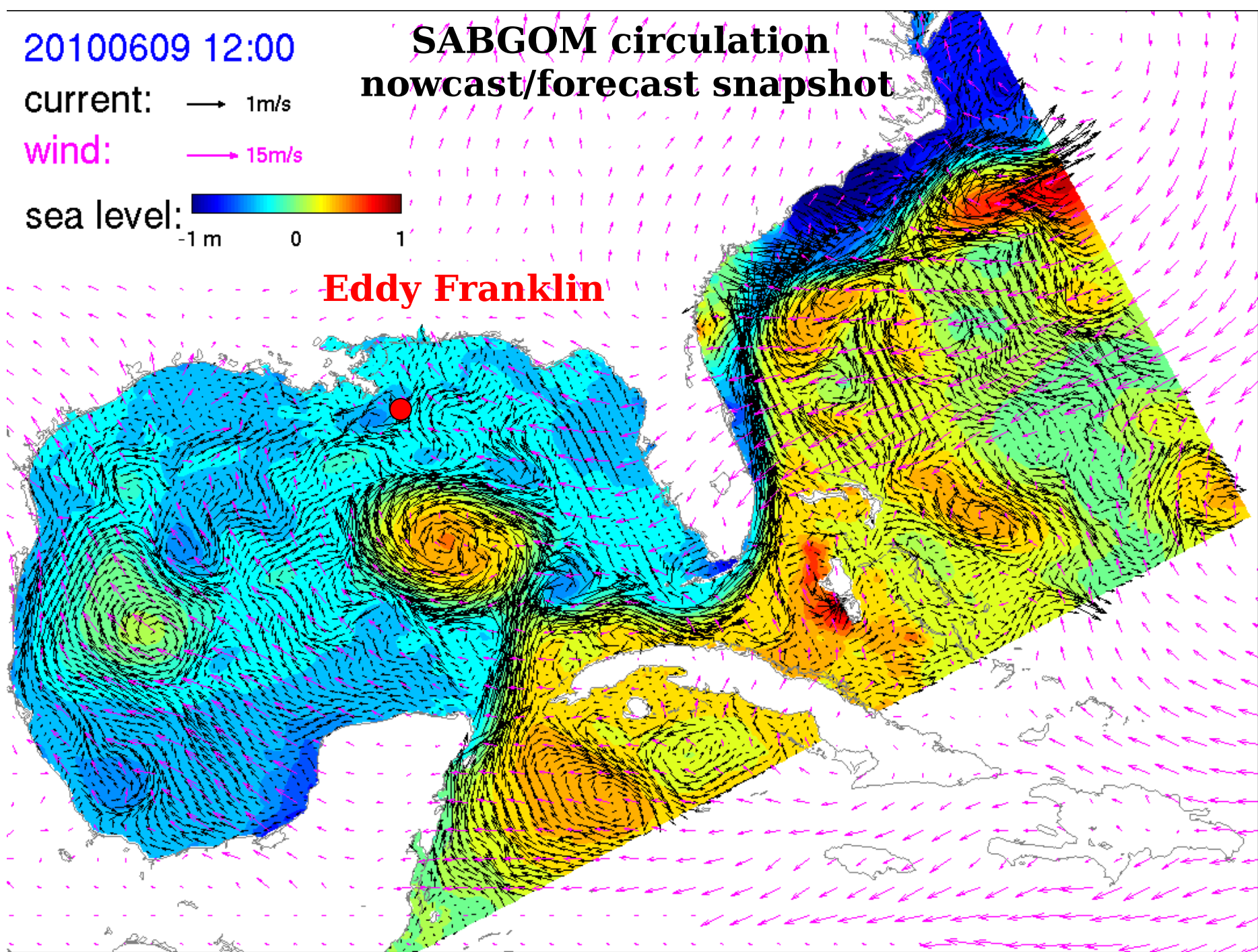
current: → 1m/s

wind: → 15m/s

sea level:   
-1 m      0      1

# SABGOM circulation nowcast/forecast snapshot

**Eddy Franklin**



# SABGOM circulation nowcast/forecast has been used by NOAA OR&R in their official oil plume trajectory prediction

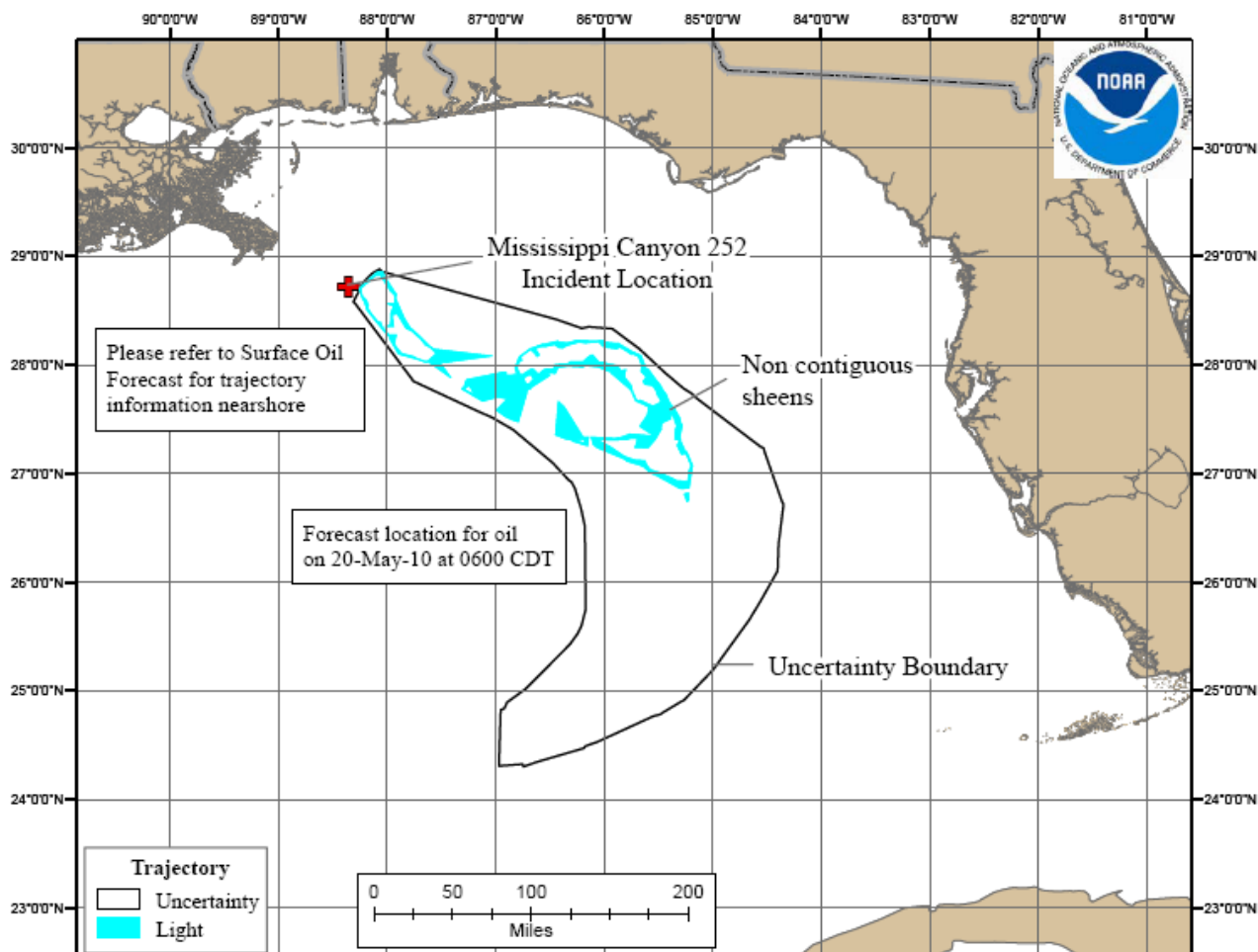
## Offshore Surface Oil Forecast Mississippi Canyon 252

NOAA/NOS/OR&R

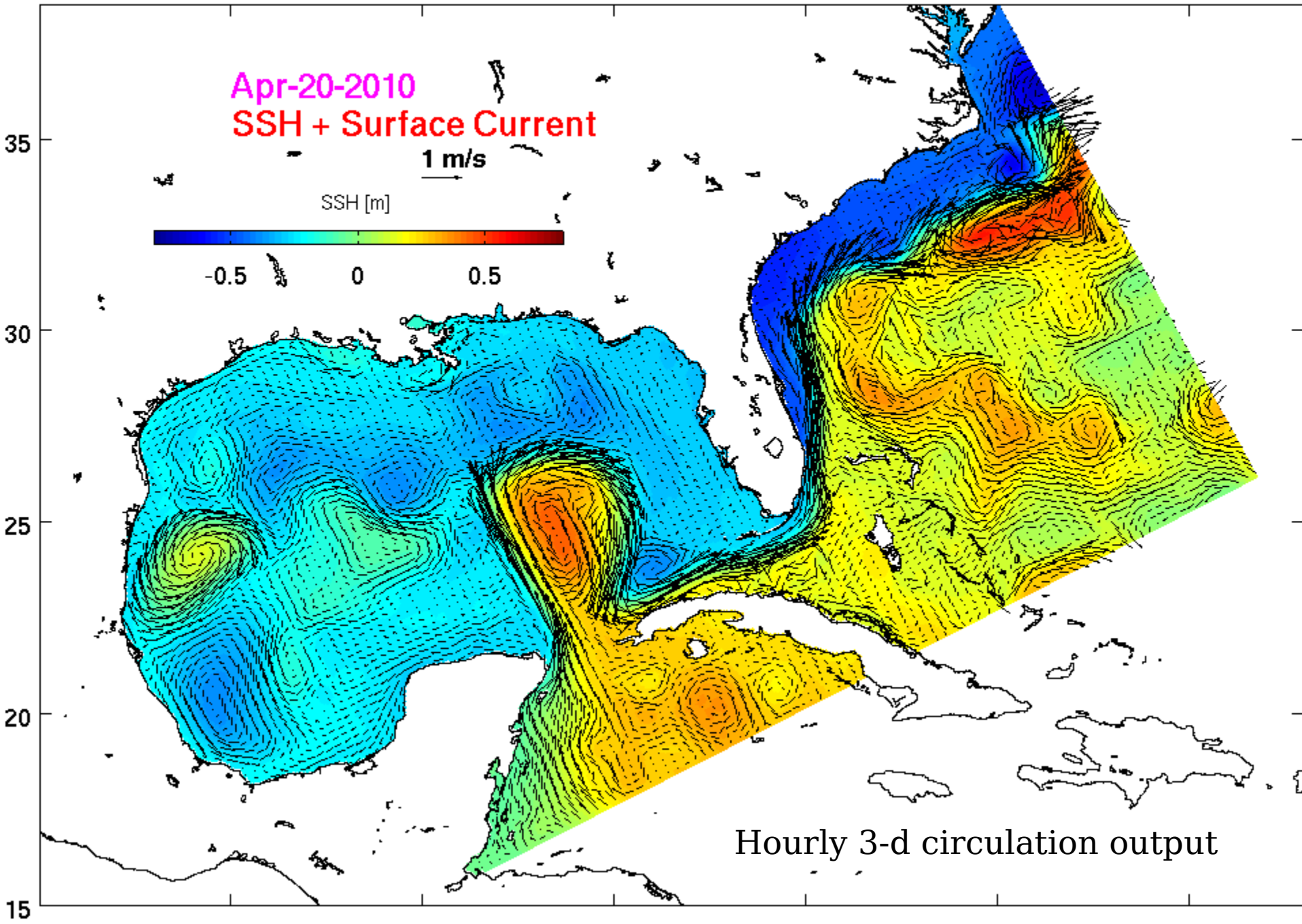
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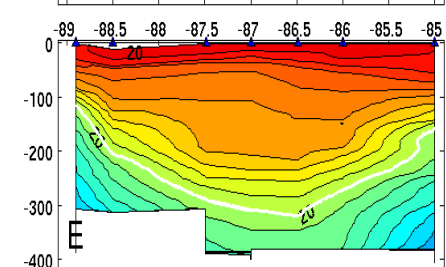
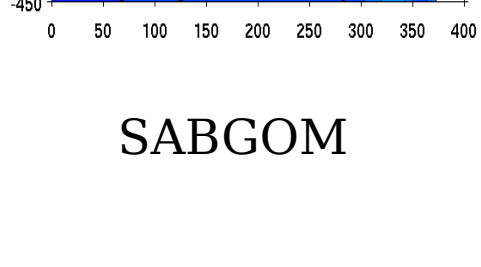
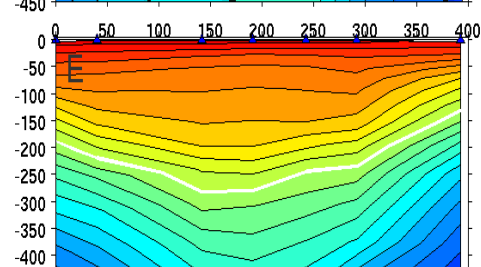
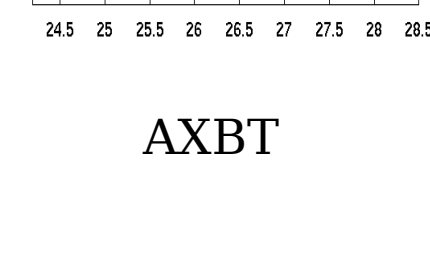
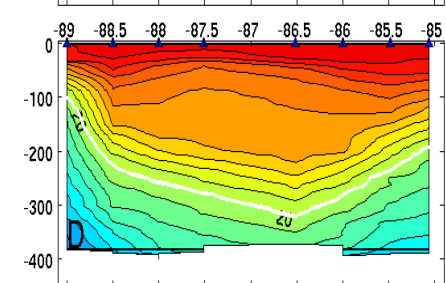
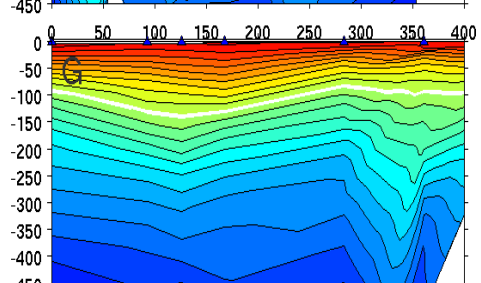
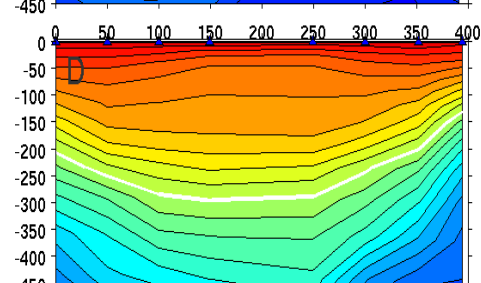
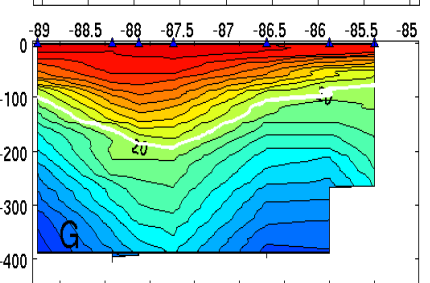
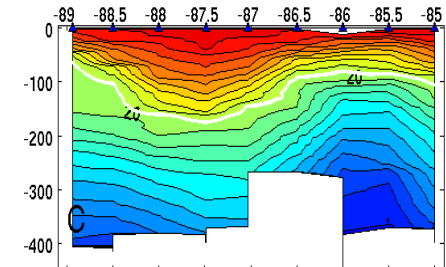
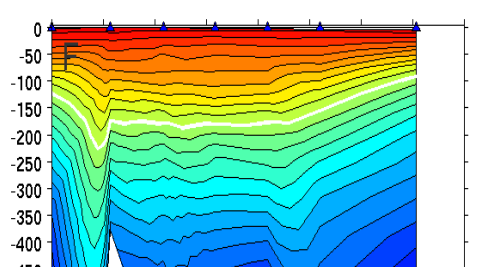
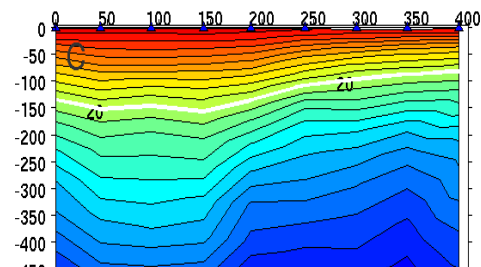
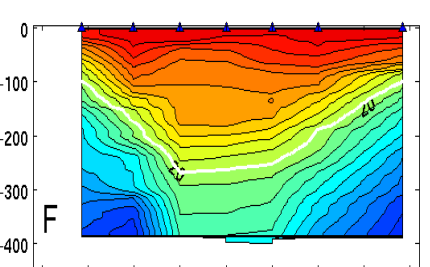
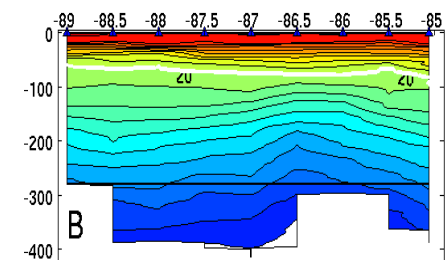
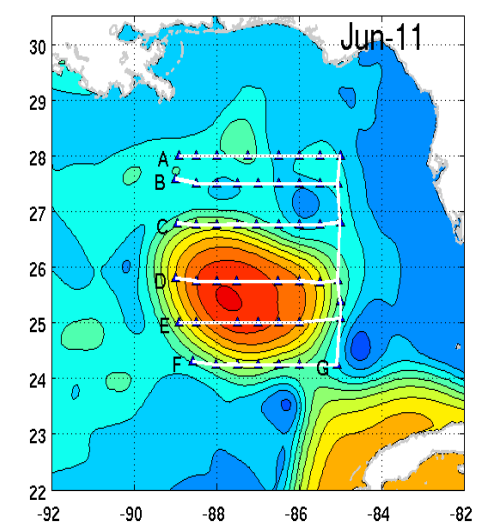
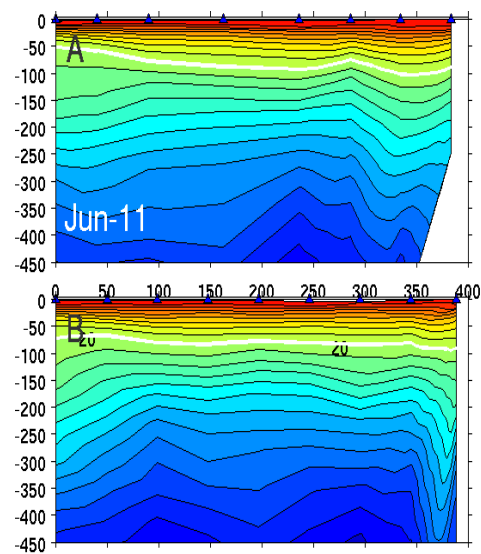
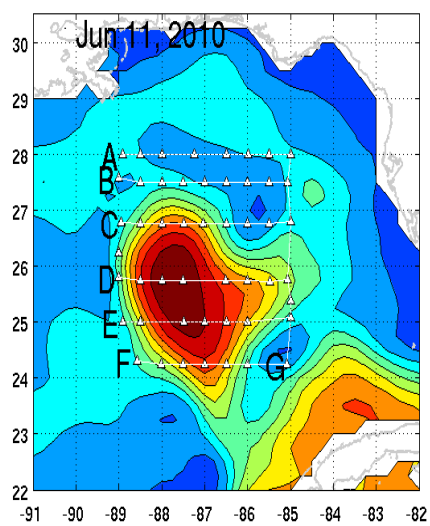
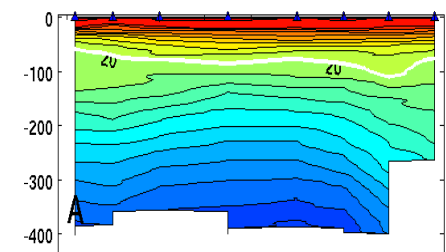
Date Prepared: 2100 CDT, Tuesday, 5/18/10

This map shows the predicted location of oil that has entered the loop current. Currents were obtained from four models: NOAA Gulf of Mexico, West Florida Shelf/USF, NRL IASNFS and NC State SABGOM. Each include Loop Current dynamics. Gulf wide winds were obtained from the gridded NCEP product. The model was initialized from Tuesday AM satellite imagery analysis (NOAA/NESDIS).



# SABGOM Hindcast Simulation (4/20 - 7/29)





AXBT

SABGOM

# GOM ROMS Simulated Ocean Response to WRF Forcing Fields during Ka

